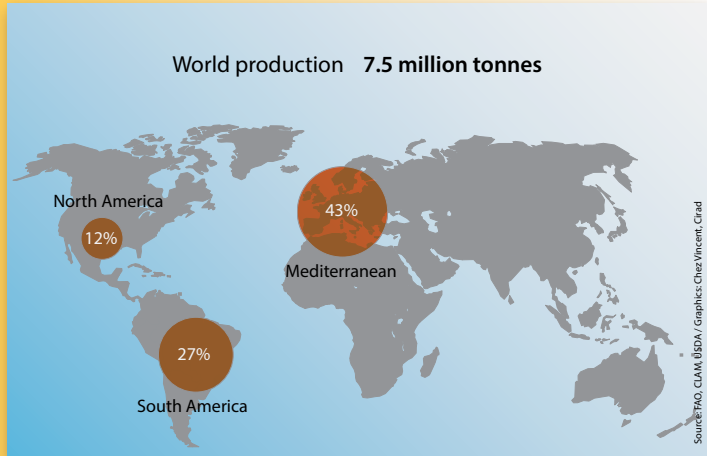
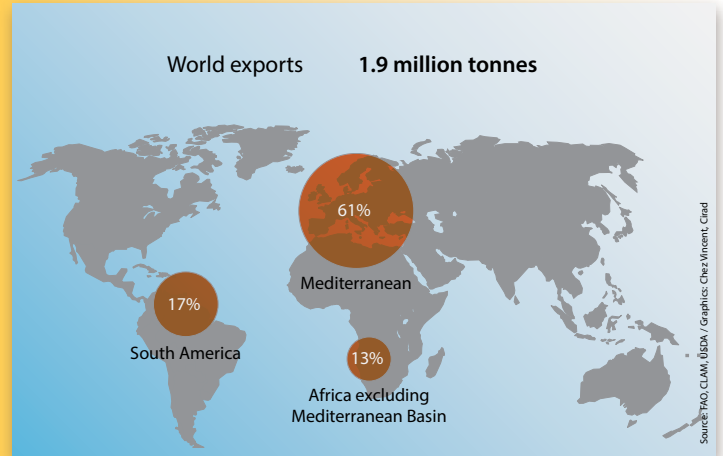


LEMON

Production (2016-2017)



Exports (2016-2017)



Lemon - Top 8 producer countries

000 tonnes	2016-2017
Argentina	1 270
Spain	1 090
United States	886
Turkey	638
Italy	490
China	420
South Africa	355
Chile	134

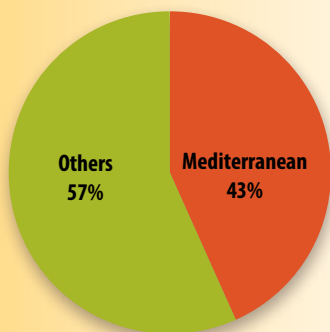
Sources: FAO 2014, USDA, professionals

Lemon - Top 6 exporter countries

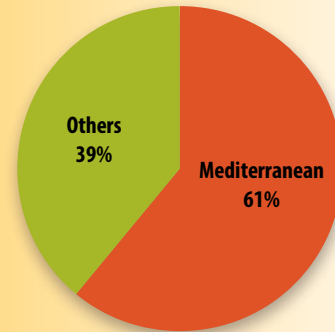
tonnes	2016-2017
Spain	635 000
Turkey	418 000
Argentina	279 000
South Africa	237 000
United States	127 000
Chile	77 000

Sources: national Customs, professionals

**Lemon - World
Mediterranean production share**



**Lemon - World
Mediterranean exports share**



Lemon - Mediterranean - Production

000 tonnes	2016-2017
Spain	1 090
Turkey	638
Italy	490
Tunisia	72
Greece	69
Israel	67
Morocco	40
Cyprus	25*

* Estimate / Source: professionals

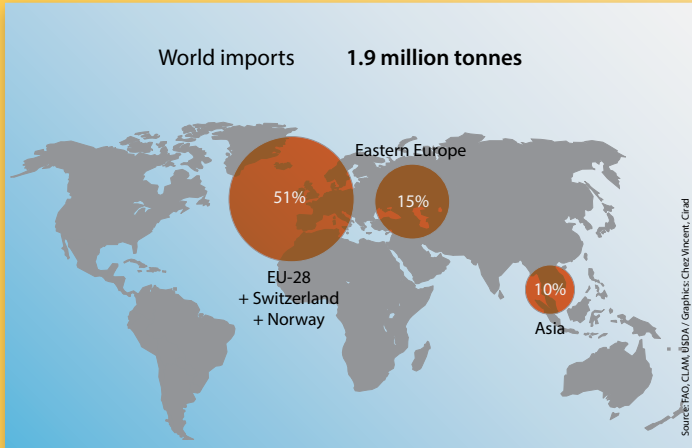
Lemon - Mediterranean - Exports

tonnes	2016-2017
Spain	635 000
Turkey	418 000
Italy	46 000
Egypt	23 000*
Morocco	9 900
Greece	5 200
Cyprus	1 900

* Estimate / Source: professionals

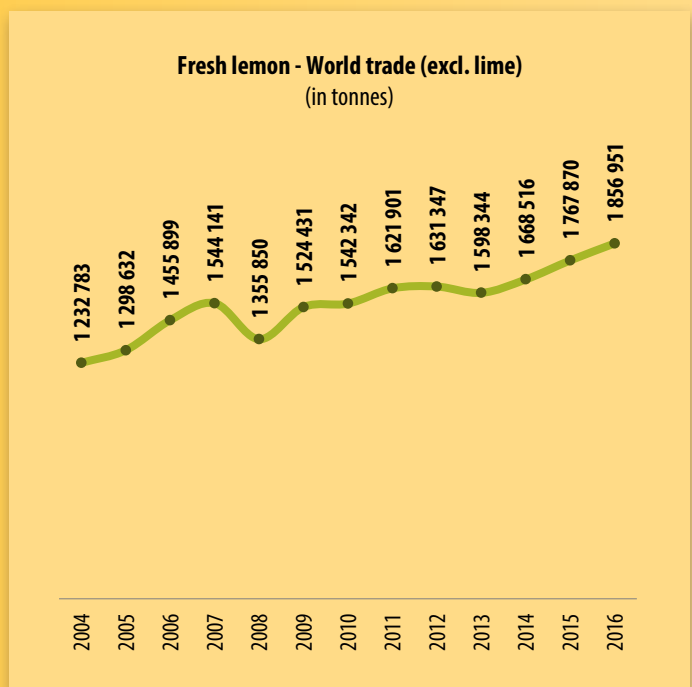
LEMON

Imports (2016)



Lemon - Top 8 importer countries	
000 tonnes	2016
Russia	189
Germany	178
France	156
United Kingdom	140
Saudi Arabia	121
Italy	112
Poland	103
China	50

Source: national Customs



Lemon - United States - Main supplier countries						
tonnes	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
Total	57 277	45 758	52 203	79 522	78 845	-
Total N. Hemis., incl.	33 603	33 437	28 528	44 827	44 617	52 973
Mexico	31 014	32 510	26 362	39 830	42 748	47 433
Spain	1 510	389	1 647	4 845	1 690	5 220
Dominican Rep.	191	270	217	65	118	48
Others	96	268	302	87	61	272
Total S. Hemis., incl.	23 674	12 321	23 675	34 695	34 228	-
Chile	17 020	11 829	16 780	33 574	31 162	-
Others	608	492	794	1 121	3 066	-

Source: US Customs

Lemon - Canada - Main supplier countries						
tonnes	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	43 980	48 642	50 748	53 928	59 887	62 628
Total N. Hemis., incl.	32 470	35 469	37 476	38 396	41 762	41 525
United States	31 555	30 479	35 115	29 593	30 099	33 542
Spain	915	3 940	1 618	8 248	10 735	7 094
Turkey	306	1 050	743	555	928	889
Total S. Hemis., incl.	11 013	12 217	12 691	14 511	16 820	20 069
Argentina	7 381	9 299	7 263	5 010	6 297	10 075
South Africa	2 789	2 560	5 117	8 140	9 118	8 351
Uruguay	227	71	97	1 027	677	1 104
Chile	435	112	110	88	400	418
Australia	181	175	104	246	328	121

Source: COMTRADE

Lemon - South America - Main markets						
tonnes	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	29 557	15 538	13 988	18 723	14 285	17 271
Chile	17 574	4497	5768	7247	5470	5889
Argentina	1 177	331	966	118	137	3052
Mexico	2 398	1420	1214	2887	1610	2563
Bolivia	302	160	227	558	977	2004
Ecuador	2 356	1823	1169	4200	3043	1749
Brazil	1 954	2381	2712	2884	2356	1442
Costa Rica	802	732	550	469	515	497
Colombia	2 993	4194	1382	360	177	75

Source: COMTRADE

Lemon - European Union - Main supplier countries						
tonnes	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
Total	815 676	768 147	748 828	801 957	912 520	-
Total winter, incl.	574 652	538 895	590 562	610 622	619 789	678 122
Spain	432 293	426 860	452 051	500 692	447 968	517 719
Turkey	106 512	72 299	95 305	75 684	107 077	104 337
Italy	29 210	33 377	34 955	29 539	42 406	43 094
Greece	2 624	3 658	4 951	2 792	15 319	7 101
Egypt	572	236	810	166	1 023	2 931
Cyprus	2 169	1 883	1 121	635	1 205	1 335
Morocco	970	192	693	443	1 886	678
Tunisia	12	9	53	38	1 257	463
Israel	200	262	520	492	1 214	314
Iran	68	88	82	99	103	93
United States	22	31	22	42	331	57
Total summer, incl.	241 025	229 253	158 266	191 335	292 732	-
Argentina	182 580	187 449	105 118	130 267	196 745	-
South Africa	41 385	25 363	36 482	41 364	63 163	-
Chile	5 751	6 333	5 505	9 168	23 761	-
Uruguay	9 959	9 194	10 194	8 933	7 948	-
Dominican Rep.	1 256	632	658	1 075	1 115	-
Zimbabwe	2	32	120	119	-	-
Brazil	92	249	190	408	-	-

Source: EUROSTAT

Lemon - Other West European countries - Main markets						
tonnes	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	25 172	26 328	27 676	29 588	32 739	35 097
Switzerland	18 358	18 998	19 516	20 558	22 804	24 038
Norway	6 300	6 781	7 495	8 241	9 004	10 175
Iceland	514	549	665	789	931	884

Source: COMTRADE

Lemon - Russia - Main supplier countries						
000 tonnes	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	223 264	198 585	204 951	192 278	193 910	188 898
Total N. Hemis., incl.	156 085	137 942	131 080	133 634	128 763	128 260
Turkey	131 314	101 648	109 248	104 036	117 777	105 708
China	2 866	3 837	3 682	773	3 844	14 021
Egypt	1 400	601	189	293	1 400	3 877
Morocco	2 511	2 172	1 166	4 219	5 416	3 710
Israel	5	657	134	1 329	326	944
Spain	17 801	28 964	16 509	22 554	-	-
United States	188	63	152	430	-	-
Total S. Hemis., incl.	66 643	60 427	72 448	54 933	61 493	56 999
Argentina	40 250	41 853	42 795	23 378	29 473	38 738
South Africa	26 094	18 438	28 387	29 720	30 324	16 966
Uruguay	299	136	1 266	1 835	1 696	1 295
Others	536	216	1 423	3 711	3 654	3 639

Source: COMTRADE

Lemon - Ukraine - Main supplier countries						
tonnes	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	62 188	62 319	62 819	52 872	39 818	40 000
Total N. Hemis., incl.	46 619	48 739	45 457	43 036	31 224	-
Turkey	43 102	37 464	39 574	36 243	25 854	-
Spain	3 516	10 478	5 634	6 653	5 352	-
Egypt	1	722	236	124	9	-
Total S. Hemis., incl.	15 021	12 624	16 092	8 125	7 627	-
Argentina	11 241	9 619	12 274	4 758	4 807	-
South Africa	3 780	3 005	3 818	3 367	2 820	-
Others	548	956	1 270	1 711	967	-

Source: COMTRADE

Lemon - Japan - Main supplier countries						
tonnes	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	53 781	53 834	49 229	47 299	47 160	49 178
Total N. Hemis., incl.	35 758	38 204	35 268	29 938	30 503	30 374
United States	32 099	36 917	34 614	29 234	30 370	30 215
Mexico	3 659	1 287	654	704	133	159
Total S. Hemis., incl.	18 022	15 562	13 920	17 360	16 654	18 805
Chile	16 767	14 331	13 170	16 027	15 486	17 282
New Zealand	862	725	529	913	816	1 001
South Africa	393	506	221	420	352	522
Others	1	68	41	1	3	-

Source: Japanese Customs

Lemon - Other Asian countries - Main markets						
tonnes	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	73 820	81 119	89 787	159 553	134 264	138 970
China	32 980	33 970	39 894	100 303	56 460	49 665
Malaysia	7 559	9 387	12 260	15 058	18 278	21 952
Singapore	9 932	10 191	12 859	16 970	20 432	16 956
South Korea	7 398	10 664	13 950	13 610	17 793	15 823
Indonesia	1 931	3 413	2 864	5 539	9 729	14 066
Azerbaijan	6 963	6 303	779	554	436	6 897
Kazakhstan	4 568	4 713	4 628	4 116	7 350	6 462
Kyrgyzstan	1 059	1 088	943	734	753	3 904
Philippines	1 430	1 390	1 610	2 669	3 033	3 245

Source: COMTRADE

Lemon - Persian Gulf - Main markets						
tonnes	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	186 422	192 765	207 296	241 285	273 965	260 723
Saudi Arabia	92 753	70 494	67 276	87 786	104 131	120 962
United Arab Em.	56 048	80 651	92 491	100 220	118 098	89 537
Kuwait	21 585	24 163	27 379	25 817	27 351	28 290
Oman	3 289	6 516	7 253	6 462	5 866	9 643
Qatar	7 328	5 351	6 406	7 888	9 117	6 569
Bahrain	5 419	5 590	6 491	13 112	9 402	5 722

Source: COMTRADE

Lemon - Mediterranean - Main markets						
tonnes	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	33 770	34 185	31 121	21 222	25 382	17 640
Jordan	11 469	10 022	14 304	10 447	15 076	14 204
Turkey	670	3 094	1 983	2 419	2 982	3 082
Syria	19 909	17 504	8 225	7 529	5 405	233
Lebanon	616	821	4 516	721	534	121
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Algeria	1 105	2 744	2 093	106	1 385	-

Source: COMTRADE

Lemon - Oceania - Main markets						
tonnes	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	5 823	7 052	8 455	8 823	8 570	9 425
Australia	4 988	5 550	7 134	7 665	6 754	7 378
New Zealand	835	1 502	1 321	1 158	1 816	2 047

Source: COMTRADE

Lemon - Other East European countries - Main markets						
tonnes	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total, incl.	46 233	45 079	46 824	50 737	64 981	55 181
Serbia	15 971	15 692	16 372	15 286	16 865	17 600
Belarus	6 912	7 503	8 433	13 517	22 014	10 652
Bosnia	8 921	8 220	7 988	7 794	9 263	9 176
Macedonia	5 194	4 697	4 939	5 320	6 190	6 232
Moldova	3 523	3 295	3 351	3 570	3 752	3 772
Montenegro	1 831	2 068	2 351	2 407	2 720	2 959
Albania	2 706	2 828	2 463	1 351	2 553	2 759
Armenia	1 176	776	927	1 492	1 624	2 031

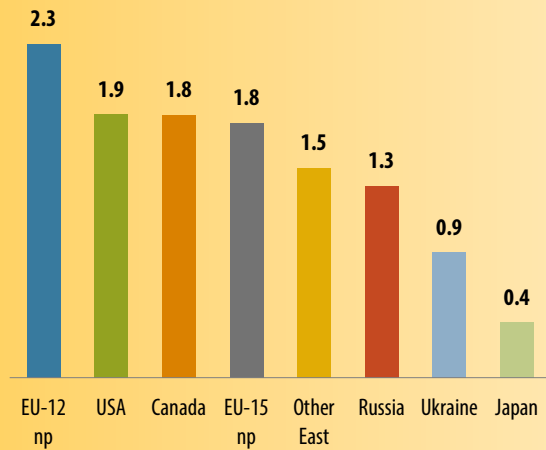
Source: COMTRADE

LEMON

Consumption (2016-17)

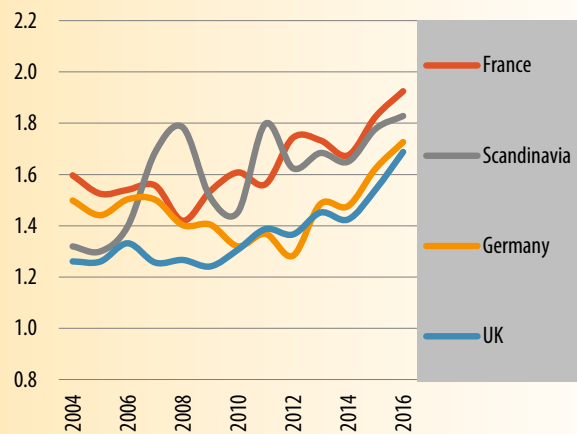
Lemon - Consumption in 2016

(np: non producing country / in kg/capita
sources: Customs, Trade map, professionals)



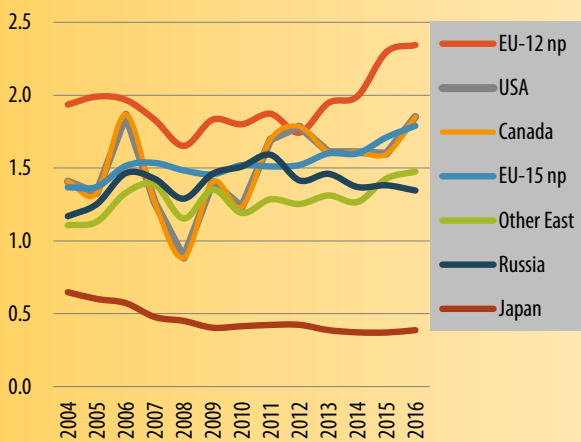
Lemon - Evolution of consumption on leading West European markets

(in kg/capita / sources: Customs, Trade map, professionals)



Lemon - Evolution of consumption on the leading markets

(in kg/capita / sources: Customs, Trade map, professionals)



Lemon - Evolution of consumption on leading East European markets

(in kg/capita / sources: Customs, Trade map, professionals)

